

HIRING AND DISABILITY

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Prepared in partnership with the Loudoun County Disability Services Board



What do you think?



The most common type of disability among all ages groups is:*

- A. Arthritis
- B. Cancer
- C. Seizure disorder
- D. Asperger syndrome/autism

^{*}Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Prevalence of doctor-diagnosed arthritis and arthritis-attributable activity limitation—United States, 2003–2005. MMWR 2006;55:1089–1092. Available from: http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm5540a2.htm. Information from NorthEast ADA Center Cornell University ADA Modular Curriculum.



What do you think?



Overall, what percentage of adults in America are diagnosed with one or more chronic illness disabilities?*

- A. 10%
- B. 20%
- C. 35%
- D. 50%



What is a "Disability"?

- 1. An individual who has a physical or mental impairment that substantially limits one or more major life activities
- 2. An individual <u>who has a record of</u> such an impairment
- 3. An individual <u>who is regarded as</u> having such an impairment





It's about talent!

People with disabilities...

Have educational levels similar to others (National Organization On Disability/Kessler, 2010)*

Can be and are held to the same performance standards as any other employee (Office of Employment & Disability Policy)**

http://www.2010disabilitysurveys.org/pdfs/surveyresults.pdf

^{**} https://disability.workforce3one.org/view/4011117431659720103/info





What is the face of talent?





What is the face of talent?



Myths and Realities Regarding People with Disabilities

- People with disabilities are not qualified or productive
- A worker with a disability cannot be terminated
- Hiring a person with a disability is expensive
- > Risk of profitability
- > It won't happen to me





The Human Experience of Disability

We are not...

- Tragic or pitiful
- Helpless
- Angry or vengeful
- Stoic or brave
- Trying to be inspirational
- All alike

We are individuals who...

- Do things a little differently
- May see our disability as a part of our self-identity
- Have the same needs, desires, and talents as others and deserve the same access to opportunities



Quick glimpse: The ADA & hiring



- > All parts of hiring process must be made accessible
- Accommodations must be provided to participate in hiring process
- No disability inquiries during hiring (though applicant may choose to disclose/discuss a disability)
- Applicants can be asked to show how they would perform an essential job function (but they can use an accommodation to do this if needed)
- > Applicants can be asked to explain gaps in work history



Resources – Continue the Journey

Mid-Atlantic ADA Center www.ADAinfo.org

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission www.eeoc.gov/laws/types/disability.cfm

US Department of Labor Office of Disability Employment Policy (ODEP) www.dol.gov/odep

ODEP –Building an Inclusive Workforce http://www.dol.gov/odep/pubs/20100727.pdf

Job Accommodation Network www.askjan.org

EEOC Guidance for Reasonable Accommodations www.eeoc.gov/policy/docs/accommodation.html

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC) materials on ADAAA www.eeoc.gov/laws/statutes/adaaa_info.cfm

NCWD: Financial Incentives for Hiring People with Disabilities www.onestops.info/article.php?article_id=55

ODEP: Financial Education, Asset Development & Work/Tax Incentives www.dol.gov/odep/topics/FinancialEducationAssetDevelopment.htm

Dept. of Justice Tax Incentives Brief http://www.ada.gov/taxincent.htm

The Campaign for Disability Employment https://whatcanyoudocampaign.org/



General Considerations

- Relax Do not be afraid to make a mistake.
- Treat adults as adults; they are people first.
- Do not make assumptions about what they can and can't do.
- Do not assume they experience their disability the same way you do or would.
- Offer assistance, and if accepted, follow the lead of the individual.
- Address the individual, not their companion or interpreter.
- Do not distract service animals.



Thank you!

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